# 2021 State of the Pavement Report

Division of Maintenance Pavement Program July 2023



This report is prepared by the California Department of Transportation, Division of Maintenance, Office of Pavement Management, and the Office of Pavement Programming.
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#### **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

As the steward of the State Highway System (S.H.S.), the California Department of Transportation (Caltrans) is responsible for maintaining over 50,000 lane-miles of pavement along more than 255 state and interstate highways. The State of the Pavement Report presents the latest pavement condition of the S.H.S., recent pavement project expenditures, and financial plan for future pavement improvements.

Caltrans conducts an automated pavement condition survey (A.P.C.S.) to collect pavement data at highway speeds for all lanes along the S.H.S. A.P.C.S. vehicles are equipped with various on-board equipment, high-definition cameras, and laser sensors to collect pavement images and pavement surface profiles. Pavement condition is reported for every 0.1-mile.

The 2021 State of the Pavement Report is based on the A.P.C.S. data collected in the 2021 calendar year. The difference in the total lane-miles collected between 2021 compared to 2020 may be attributed to right-of-way relinquishments, new roadway pavement segments, new roadway realignments, or pavement locations where conditions could not be collected such as roadway closures for construction activities. The report presents pavement condition in accordance with two analysis methodologies:

- The National Highway Performance Program's (N.H.P.P.) pavement performance measures codified under Title 23, Code of Federal Regulations, Part 490, Subpart C (23 C.F.R. 490, Subpart C)
- 2) The Caltrans pavement rating system.

The N.H.P.P. measures pavement performance as Good, Fair, and Poor based on an assessment of several distress metrics combined. Table 1 presents the 2020 and 2021 statewide pavement condition by roadway classification, based on federal performance measures. The percentage of Good pavement decreased for Class 2, while it remained relatively the same for Class 1 and Class 3 in 2021 compared to 2020. The percentage of Fair pavement increased for Class 2 and Class 3, while it remained relatively the same for Class 1. The percentage of Poor pavement remained relatively the same for all three roadway classes.

The Caltrans pavement rating system uses a different methodology than the federal measures. Caltrans designates the color *Green* for pavement with no distress or very low distress, the color *Yellow* for pavement with minor surface distress, and the color *Red* for pavement with structural distress or poor ride quality. Through this monitoring and assessment effort, Caltrans can proactively apply the most cost-effective treatments to minimize pavement deterioration and bring it to a state of good repair. Table 2 presents the 2020 and 2021 statewide pavement condition by roadway classification, based on the Caltrans

rating system. The percentage of *Green* pavement decreased for all three roadway classes in 2021 compared to 2020. The percentage of *Yellow* and *Red* pavements increased for all three roadway classes.

TABLE 1. STATEWIDE PAVEMENT CONDITION SUMMARY BY ROADWAY
CLASSIFICATION, BASED ON FEDERAL PERFORMANCE MEASURES

Roadway Class	2020 Good Lane- Miles	2020 Fair Lane- Miles	2020 Poor Lane- Miles	2020 Sub- Total	2021 Good Lane- Miles	2021 Fair Lane- Miles	2021 Poor Lane- Miles	2021 Sub- Total
Class 1	16,732	10,062	349	27,142	16,691	10,241	367	27,299
	(61.6%)	(37.1%)	(1.3%)	(100%)	(61.1%)	(37.5%)	(1.3%)	(100%)
Class 2	7,486	8,512	185	16,183	7,231	8,865	193	16,289
	(46.3%)	(52.6%)	(1.1%)	(100%)	(44.4%)	(54.4%)	(1.2%)	(100%)
Class 3	2,823	3,664	112	6,599	2,724	3,765	104	6,593
	(42.8%)	(55.5%)	(1.7%)	(100%)	(41.3%)	(57.1%)	(1.6%)	(100%)
Statewide	27,041	22,237	646	49,924	26,646	22,872	665	50,182
Total	(54.2%)	(44.5%)	(1.3%)	(100%)	(53.1%)	(45.6%)	(1.3%)	(100%)

TABLE 2. STATEWIDE PAVEMENT CONDITION SUMMARY BY ROADWAY CLASSIFICATION, BASED ON CALTRANS RATING SYSTEM

Roadway Class	2020 Green Lane- Miles	2020 Yellow Lane- Miles	2020 Red Lane- Miles	2020 Sub- Total	2021 Green Lane- Miles	2021 Yellow Lane- Miles	2021 Red Lane- Miles	<u>2021</u> <u>Sub-</u> <u>Total</u>
Class 1	21,195	3,481	2,466	27,142	21,156	3,675	2,468	27,299
	(78.1%)	(12.8%)	(9.1%)	(100%)	(77.5%)	(13.5%)	(9.0%)	(100%)
Class 2	8,863	4,439	2,882	16,183	8,760	4,560	2,969	16,289
	(54.8%)	(27.4%)	(17.8%)	(100%)	(53.8%)	(28.0%)	(18.2%)	(100%)
Class 3	3,319	1,755	1,525	6,599	3,277	1,773	1,543	6,593
	(50.3%)	(26.6%)	(23.1%)	(100%)	(49.7%)	(26.9%)	(23.4%)	(100%)
Statewide	33,376	9,676	6,872	49,924	33,194	10,008	6,980	50,182
Total	(66.9%)	(19.4%)	(13.8%)	(100%)	(66.1%)	(19.9%)	(13.9%)	(100%)

In 2021, approximately 59 percent of total lane-miles collected were measured with an International Roughness Index (I.R.I.) of less than 95 inches per mile, 33 percent with an I.R.I. between 95 to 170 inches per mile, and 9 percent with an I.R.I. greater than 170 inches per mile.

Caltrans is committed to using maintenance resources effectively to prolong the service life of the pavement and maintain the S.H.S. at the lowest possible long-term cost. The A.P.C.S. data also serves as a crucial component of Caltrans' Pavement Management System (PaveM). PaveM uses pavement condition data along with other information such as traffic census, climate region, and construction history to predict future pavement condition and recommend project locations viable for cost-effective treatments.

From Fiscal Year (F.Y.) 2020/21 through F.Y. 2021/22, Caltrans delivered approximately \$2.1 billion in pavement projects on nearly 4,241 lane-miles of roadway. Table 3 summarizes the total capital costs and lane-miles for Highway Maintenance (H.M.1) and State Highway Operations and Protection Program (S.H.O.P.P.) pavement projects within the last two fiscal years.

TABLE 3. AWARDED PAVEMENT IMPROVEMENTS CAPITAL COSTS AND LANE-MILES FROM F.Y. 2020/21 TO F.Y. 2021/22

Funding Program	F.Y. 2020/21 Million Dollar <sup>1</sup>	F.Y. 2020/21 Lane- Miles	F.Y. 2021/22 Million Dollar <sup>1</sup>	F.Y. 2021/22 Lane- Miles	Total Million Dollar <sup>1</sup>	<u>Total</u> <u>Lane-</u> <u>Miles</u>
H.M.1	\$292	1,669	\$283	1,176	\$575	2,845
S.H.O.P.P. – C.A.P.M.	\$201	442	\$198	385	\$399	827
S.H.O.P.P. – Rehabilitation	\$725	374	\$416	184	\$1,141	558
S.H.O.P.P. – Minor A	\$6	10	\$1	1	\$7	11
S.H.O.P.P. — Sub-Total	\$932	826	\$615	570	\$1,547	1,396
Total H.M.1 & S.H.O.P.P.	\$1,224	2,495	\$898	1,746	\$2,122	4,241

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Costs associated to pavement-related contract bid items only and exclude project support costs. It also does not include on-call maintenance contracts or Director's Order contracts.

#### STATE HIGHWAY SYSTEM

The S.H.S. primarily consists of two types of pavements: asphalt and concrete. Asphalt pavements include pavement surfaced with conventional hot mix asphalt (either open-graded or dense-graded), rubberized hot mix asphalt (either open-graded or gap-graded), chip seal, slurry seal, bonded wearing course, or other asphaltic materials. Asphalt pavement surfaces also include composite pavements with underlying concrete pavement. Concrete pavements include pavement surfaced with concrete materials such as jointed plain concrete pavement (J.P.C.P.), continuously reinforced concrete pavement (C.R.C.P.), and precast concrete pavement.

Table 4 presents the statewide lane-miles of pavement, by type and excluding bridges and other structures, that were collected in the 2020 and 2021 A.P.C.S. cycles.

TABLE 4. STATEWIDE LANE-MILES OF A.P.C.S. DATA COLLECTED BY PAVEMENT TYPE

<u>Pavement Type</u>	2020 Lane-Miles Collected	2021 Lane-Miles Collected
Asphalt	36,859 (73.8%)	36,988 (73.7%)
Concrete	13,065 (26.2%)	13,194 (26.3%)
Statewide Total	49,924 (100%)	50,182 (100%)

The difference in the total lane-miles collected between 2020 and 2021 may be attributed to right-of-way relinquishments, new roadway pavement segments, new roadway re-alignments, or pavement locations where conditions could not be collected such as roadway closures for highway construction activities.

Table 5 presents the statewide lane-miles of pavement, by roadway classification, that were collected in the 2020 and 2021 A.P.C.S. cycles. For planning purposes, the S.H.S. has been classified into three roadway classifications:

- Roadway Class 1 contains route segments classified as Interstate and other principal arterials. It includes Freight Network Tier I and II, and the Strategic Highway Network (S.T.R.A.H.N.E.T.) routes. Examples of Class 1 routes are Sacramento-80, Alameda-580, Ventura-101, Los Angeles-210, and San Diego-8.
- Roadway Class 2 contains route segments classified as non-Interstate National Highway System and Interregional Road System (I.R.R.S.). It

- includes Freight Network Tier 3. Examples of Class 2 routes are Mendocino-20, Napa-29, Monterey-1, Riverside-74, and Orange-73.
- Roadway Class 3 contains all other routes not included in Classes 1 and
   Examples of Class 3 routes are Trinity-3, Humbolt-36, San Luis Obispo-58, and Mono-167.

TABLE 5. STATEWIDE LANE-MILES OF A.P.C.S. DATA COLLECTED BY ROADWAY

CLASSIFICATION

Roadway Class	2020 Lane-Miles Collected	2021 Lane-Miles Collected
Class 1	27,142 (54.4%)	27,299 (54.4%)
Class 2	16,183 (32.4%)	16,289 (32.5%)
Class 3	6,599 (13.2%)	6,593 (13.1%)
Statewide Total	49,924 (100%)	50,182 (100%)

The S.H.S. includes the Interstate System, other roadways along the National Highway System (N.H.S.), and Non-N.H.S. roadways. Table 6 presents the statewide lane-miles of pavement, by highway type, that were collected in the 2020 and 2021 A.P.C.S. cycles.

TABLE 6. STATEWIDE LANE-MILES OF A.P.C.S. DATA COLLECTED BY HIGHWAY TYPE

<u>Highway Type</u>	2020 Lane-Miles Collected	2021 Lane-Miles Collected
N.H.S. – Interstate	14,339 (28.7%)	14,548 (29.0%)
N.H.S. – Non-Interstate	22,716 (45.5%)	22,728 (45.3%)
N.H.S. Sub-Total	37,055 (74.2%)	37,276 (74.3%)
Non-N.H.S.	12,868 (25.8%)	12,906 (25.7%)
Statewide Total	49,924 (100%)	50,182 (100%)

There are 12 Caltrans regional districts across California. Each district is responsible for managing and maintaining their respective portions of the S.H.S. network. Table 7 presents the statewide lane-miles of pavement, by district, that were collected in the 2020 and 2021 A.P.C.S. cycles.

TABLE 7. STATEWIDE LANE-MILES OF A.P.C.S. DATA COLLECTED BY DISTRICT

<u>District</u>	2020 Lane-Miles Collected	2021 Lane-Miles Collected
District 1	2,285 (4.6%)	2,295 (4.6%)
District 2	3,900 (7.8%)	3,944 (7.9%)
District 3	4,416 (8.8%)	4,384 (8.7%)
District 4	6,090 (12.2%)	6,153 (12.3%)
District 5	3,149 (6.3%)	3,093 (6.2%)
District 6	5,038 (10.1%)	5,186 (10.3%)
District 7	6,002 (12.0%)	6,209 (12.4%)
District 8	6,766 (13.6%)	6,786 (13.5%)
District 9	2,563 (5.1%)	2,462 (4.9%)
District 10	3,516 (7.0%)	3,490 (7.0%)
District 11	4,168 (8.3%)	4,134 (8.2%)
District 12	2,031 (4.1%)	2,049 (4.1%)
Statewide Total	49,924 (100%)	50,182 (100%)

A map of each Caltrans district's boundary is available in Appendix A.

#### PAVEMENT CONDITION MONITORING AND MANAGEMENT

#### **Pavement Condition Monitoring**

Historically, a team of pavement raters would conduct a manual pavement condition survey at various locations along the S.H.S. once a year. The pavement raters visually inspected the outside highway lanes for both directions of travel using systematic sampling techniques. Pavement condition assessments would be extrapolated for the entire S.H.S. based on those sample locations.

Between 2011 and 2012, Caltrans began testing and transitioning to A.P.C.S. to efficiently collect, evaluate, and analyze pavement condition for all lanes on the S.H.S. It utilizes vehicles equipped with an array of on-board high-definition cameras, laser sensors, Global Positioning System tracker, and other measurement devices that quickly collect pavement data at highway speeds. The data collected includes geographical locations of the highways, downward-looking pavement surface images, forward right-of-way images, and pavement surface profiles. For asphalt pavement and C.R.C.P., one data element is reported for every 26.4-foot section. For J.P.C.P., one data element is reported for each concrete slab. The data elements would be aggregated to calculate a weighted average of the pavement condition for each 0.1-mile segment.

Figure 1 presents the data collection methods for A.P.C.S. and manual inspection. The manual pavement inspection is now a component of the A.P.C.S. data validation process in compliance with 23 C.F.R. 490.319(c).

FIGURE 1. A.P.C.S. VEHICLE ON THE ROAD AND MANUAL PAVEMENT INSPECTION





# Pavement Management System

The Pavement Management System (PaveM) is a versatile tool that assists Caltrans with analyzing existing pavement condition, predicting future pavement condition, and recommending pavement projects to achieve

targeted performance goals by data driven strategies. PaveM uses many data inputs such as pavement condition, traffic census, climate region, pavement treatments, and construction history to predict future pavement condition and recommend projects. The tool maximizes funding resources by assisting with analysis of network-wide investment alternatives.

#### FEDERAL PAVEMENT PERFORMANCE MEASURES

The Moving Ahead for Progress in the 21st Century Act (M.A.P.-21) established a performance-based objective that directs States to make smart transportation investment decisions and work toward achieving seven national performance goals. One of the national goals is pavement performance. The National Highway Performance Program (N.H.P.P.) was enacted under M.A.P.-21 and continued under the Fixing America's Surface Transportation Act (F.A.S.T. Act) to provide guidance for States to meet the national goals. In accordance with the N.H.P.P., the federal pavement performance measures are codified under 23 C.F.R. 490, Subpart C.

The N.H.P.P. determines pavement performance measures based on a combination of different pavement distress metrics. Asphalt pavement metrics are surface roughness according to I.R.I., cracking, and rutting. J.P.C.P. pavement metrics are I.R.I., cracking, and faulting. C.R.C.P. pavement metrics are I.R.I. and cracking. The metrics are rated as Good, Fair, and Poor based on a set of criteria for each pavement type. Table 8 presents the performance metrics and measures criteria for each pavement type. Good pavement measure is represented as green, Fair pavement measure is represented as light-purple, and Poor pavement measure is represented as purple.

TABLE 8. FEDERAL PAVEMENT PERFORMANCE METRICS AND MEASURES CRITERIA

Performance Metrics	Good	<u>Fair</u>	<u>Poor</u>
I.R.I. (inches per mile)	Less than 95	Between 95 to 170	Greater than 170
Cracking (percentage) for Asphalt Pavement	Less than 5	Between 5 to 20	Greater than 20
Cracking (percentage) for J.P.C.P.	Less than 5	Between 5 to 15	Greater than 15
Cracking (percentage) for C.R.C.P.	Less than 5	Between 5 to 10	Greater than 10
Rutting (inch) for Asphalt Pavement	Less than 0.2	Between 0.2 to 0.4	Greater than 0.4
Faulting (inch) for J.P.C.P.	Less than 0.10	Between 0.10 to 0.15	Greater than 0.15

The overall condition of a pavement section will be considered Good if all the performance metrics for each pavement type are rated as Good. If two or more performance metrics are rated as Poor, then the pavement section is considered Poor. All other condition combinations are considered as Fair.

Table 9 presents the statewide pavement performance targets established by Caltrans for each roadway classification and performance measure.

TABLE 9. STATEWIDE PAVEMENT PERFORMANCE TARGETS FOR EACH ROADWAY

CLASSIFICATION AND FEDERAL PERFORMANCE MEASURE

Roadway Class	Good	<u>Fair</u>	<u>Poor</u>
Class 1	60%	39%	1%
Class 2	55%	43%	2%
Class 3	45%	53%	2%

#### Pavement Condition Statewide

# **Overall Pavement Condition**

Table 10 presents the 2020 and 2021 statewide pavement condition based on the federal performance measures. The percentage of *Good* pavement decreased, and the percentage of *Fair* and *Poor* pavement increased in 2021 compared to 2020.

TABLE 10. STATEWIDE PAVEMENT CONDITION SUMMARY BASED ON FEDERAL PERFORMANCE MEASURES

Federal Measure	2020 Lane-Miles	2021 Lane-Miles
Good	27,041 (54.2%)	26,646 (53.1%)
Fair	22,237 (44.5%)	22,872 (45.6%)
Poor	646 (1.3%)	665 (1.3%)
Statewide Total	49,924 (100%)	50,182 (100%)

# Condition by Pavement Type

Table 11 presents the 2020 and 2021 statewide pavement condition by pavement type, based on the federal performance measures. For asphalt pavement, the percentage of *Good* and *Poor* pavement remained relatively the same, and the percentage of *Fair* pavement increased in 2021 compared to 2020. For concrete pavement, the percentage of *Good* and *Poor* pavement increased, and the percentage of *Fair* pavement decreased in 2021 compared to 2020.

TABLE 11. STATEWIDE PAVEMENT CONDITION SUMMARY BY PAVEMENT TYPE,

BASED ON FEDERAL PERFORMANCE MEASURES

<u>Federal Measure</u>	2020	2021	2020	2021
	Asphalt	Asphalt	Concrete	Concrete
	Lane-Miles	Lane-Miles	Lane-Miles	Lane-Miles
Good	21,467	20,724	5,574	5,921
	(58.2%)	(56.0%)	(42.7%)	(44.9%)
Fair	15,096	15,959	7,140	6,913
	(41.0%)	(43.1%)	(54.7%)	(52.4%)
Poor	295	305	351	360
	(0.8%)	(0.8%)	(2.7%)	(2.7%)
Statewide Total	36,859	36,988	13,065	13,194
	(100%)	(100%)	(100%)	(100%)

# Condition by Roadway Class

Table 12 presents the 2020 and 2021 statewide pavement condition by roadway classification, based on the federal performance measures. The percentage of *Good* pavement decreased for Class 2, while it remained relatively the same for Class 1 and Class 3 in 2021 compared to 2020. The percentage of *Fair* pavement increased for Class 1, Class 2, and Class 3. The percentage of *Poor* pavement increased slightly for Class 1 and Class 2, while it decreased slightly for Class 3.

TABLE 12. STATEWIDE PAVEMENT CONDITION SUMMARY BY ROADWAY CLASSIFICATION, BASED ON FEDERAL PERFORMANCE MEASURES

Roadway Class	2020 Good Lane- Miles	2020 Fair Lane- Miles	2020 Poor Lane- Miles	2020 Sub- Total	2021 Good Lane- Miles	2021 Fair Lane- Miles	2021 Poor Lane- Miles	2021 Sub- Total
Class 1	16,732	10,062	349	27,142	16,691	10,241	367	27,299
	(61.6%)	(37.1%)	(1.3%)	(100%)	(61.1%)	(37.5%)	(1.3%)	(100%)
Class 2	7,486	8,512	185	16,183	7,231	8,865	193	16,289
	(46.3%)	(52.6%)	(1.1%)	(100%)	(44.4%)	(54.4%)	(1.2%)	(100%)
Class 3	2,823	3,664	112	6,599	2,724	3,765	104	6,593
	(42.8%)	(55.5%)	(1.7%)	(100%)	(41.3%)	(57.1%)	(1.6%)	(100%)
Statewide	27,041	22,237	646	49,924	26,646	22,872	665	50,182
Total	(54.2%)	(44.5%)	(1.3%)	(100%)	(53.1%)	(45.6%)	(1.3%)	(100%)

Pavement condition for each district by roadway classification, based on the federal performance measures is available in Appendix B and Appendix C.

# Condition by Highway Type

Table 13 presents the 2020 and 2021 statewide pavement condition by highway type, based on the federal performance measures. The percentage of Good remained relatively the same, and the percentage of Fair pavement increased for all highway types in 2021 compared to 2020. The percentage of Poor pavement remained relatively the same for the N.H.S. – Non-Interstate and Non N.H.S., while it increased slightly for the other highway types in 2021.

TABLE 13. STATEWIDE PAVEMENT CONDITION SUMMARY BY HIGHWAY TYPE, BASED ON FEDERAL PERFORMANCE MEASURES

Highway Type	2020 Good Lane- Miles	2020 Fair Lane- Miles	2020 Poor Lane- Miles	2020 Sub- Total	2021 Good Lane- Miles	2021 Fair Lane- Miles	2021 Poor Lane- Miles	<u>2021</u> <u>Sub-</u> <u>Total</u>
N.H.S. –	8,933	5,221	185	14,339	8,939	5,403	206	14,548
Interstate	(62.3%)	(36.4%)	(1.3%)	(100%)	(61.4%)	(37.1%)	(1.4%)	(100%)
N.H.S. –	12,516	9,907	293	22,716	12,370	10,063	295	22,728
Non-Interstate	(55.1%)	(43.6%)	(1.3%)	(100%)	(54.4%)	(44.3%)	(1.3%)	(100%)
N.H.S. —	21,449	15,128	478	37,055	21,310	15,465	501	37,276
Sub-Total	(57.9%)	(40.8%)	(1.3%)	(100%)	(57.2%)	(41.5%)	(1.3%)	(100%)
Non-N.H.S.	5,592	7,108	168	12,868	5,336	7,406	164	12,906
	(43.5%)	(55.2%)	(1.3%)	(100%)	(41.3%)	(57.4%)	(1.3%)	(100%)
Statewide	27,041	22,237	646	49,924	26,646	22,872	665	50,182
Total	(54.2%)	(44.5%)	(1.3%)	(100%)	(53.1%)	(45.6%)	(1.3%)	(100%)

# Pavement Condition by District

Table 14 presents the 2020 and 2021 statewide pavement condition by district, based on the federal performance measures. The percentage of Good pavement increased for District 4, District 6, District 7, and District 12, and it decreased in the other districts in 2021 compared to 2020. The percentage of Fair pavement decreased for District 9, and District 12, and it increased for the other districts in 2020. The percentage of Poor pavement decreased for District 2, District 3, District 9, District 11, and District 12, while it increased slightly for the other districts.

TABLE 14. STATEWIDE PAVEMENT CONDITION SUMMARY BY DISTRICT, BASED ON FEDERAL PERFORMANCE MEASURES

<u>District</u>	2020 Good Lane- Miles	2020 Fair Lane- Miles	2020 Poor Lane- Miles	2020 Sub- Total	2021 Good Lane- Miles	2021 Fair Lane- Miles	2021 Poor Lane- Miles	2021 Sub- Total
District 1	1,068	1,191	26	2,285	1,030	1,236	29	2,295
	(46.7%)	(52.1%)	(1.1%)	(100%)	(44.9%)	(53.9%)	(1.3%)	(100%)
District 2	2,392	1,479	29	3,900	2,350	1,576	17	3,944
	(61.3%)	(37.9%)	(0.7%)	(100%)	(59.6%)	(40.0%)	(0.4%)	(100%)
District 3	2,610	1,761	46	4,416	2,457	1,883	44	4,384
	(59.1%)	(39.9%)	(1.0%)	(100%)	(56.0%)	(42.9%)	(1.0%)	(100%)
District 4	2,799	3,189	103	6,090	2,804	3,237	111	6,153
	(46.0%)	(52.4%)	(1.7%)	(100%)	(45.6%)	(52.6%)	(1.8%)	(100%)
District 5	1,854	1,257	38	3,149	1,786	1,267	40	3,093
	(58.9%)	(39.9%)	(1.2%)	(100%)	(57.7%)	(41.0%)	(1.3%)	(100%)
District 6	3,065	1,901	73	5,038	3,098	2,014	74	5,186
	(60.8%)	(37.7%)	(1.4%)	(100%)	(59.7%)	(38.8%)	(1.4%)	(100%)
District 7	2,259	3,606	136	6,002	2,441	3,618	151	6,209
	(37.6%)	(60.1%)	(2.3%)	(100%)	(39.3%)	(58.3%)	(2.4%)	(100%)
District 8	3,622	3,023	120	6,766	3,589	3,067	129	6,786
	(53.5%)	(44.7%)	(1.8%)	(100%)	(52.9%)	(45.2%)	(1.9%)	(100%)
District 9	1,906	650	6	2,563	1,812	645	5	2,462
	(74.4%)	(25.4%)	(0.2%)	(100%)	(73.6%)	(26.2%)	(0.2%)	(100%)
District 10	2,290	1,193	33	3,516	2,162	1,294	34	3,490
	(65.1%)	(33.9%)	(0.9%)	(100%)	(62.0%)	(37.1%)	(1.0%)	(100%)
District 11	2,243	1,901	23	4,168	2,159	1,956	20	4,134
	(53.8%)	(45.6%)	(0.6%)	(100%)	(52.2%)	(47.3%)	(0.5%)	(100%)
District 12	932	1,085	13	2,031	958	1,079	11	2,049
	(45.9%)	(53.4%)	(0.6%)	(100%)	(46.8%)	(52.7%)	(0.5%)	(100%)
Statewide	27,041	22,237	646	49,924	26,646	22,872	665	50,182
Total	(54.2%)	(44.5%)	(1.3%)	(100%)	(53.1%)	(45.6%)	(1.3%)	(100%)

#### CALTRANS PAVEMENT RATING SYSTEM

The Caltrans pavement rating system utilizes a different methodology than the federal measures to integrate conditions with engineering solutions. The Caltrans pavement rating system designates the color *Green* for pavement with no distress or very low distress, the color *Yellow* for pavement with minor cracking or surface distress, and the color *Red* for distressed pavement that has structural distress or poor ride quality. This is referred to as the R.Y.G. (Red, Yellow, and Green) designation.

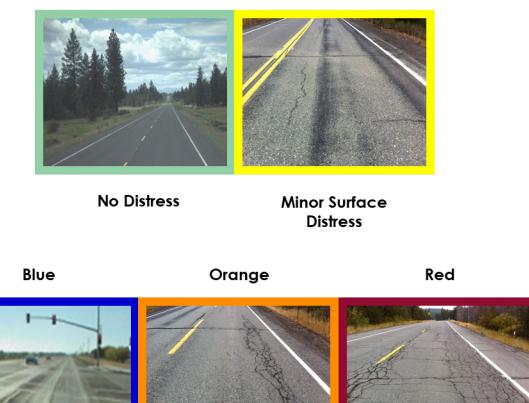
Preventive treatments would typically be applied to the *Green* pavement to maintain and prolong its good condition. *Yellow* pavement would receive corrective treatments to slow pavement deterioration. *Red* distressed pavement would need more substantial rehabilitation treatments to bring it to a state of good repair or complete reconstruction and replacement.

To determine the appropriate treatments for the distressed pavement, the *Red* pavement is further subdivided into the color *Blue* for pavement with poor ride quality, the color *Orange* for pavement with minor structural distress, and the color *Red* for pavement with major structural distress. Along with the prior *Green* and *Yellow* pavements, this is referred to as the R.O.B.Y.G. (Red, Orange, Blue, Yellow, and Green) designation. Figure 2 presents examples of the pavement condition for each category of the R.O.B.Y.G. designation.

# FIGURE 2. EXAMPLES OF PAVEMENT CONDITION BASED ON CALTRANS RATING SYSTEM

Green

Yellow



**Poor Ride Only** 

Minor Structural
Distress

Major Structural Distress

Table 15 presents the Caltrans pavement condition rating priority matrix for asphalt pavement. Figure 3 presents examples of distress for asphalt pavement.

TABLE 15. CALTRANS CONDITION RATING PRIORITY MATRIX FOR ASPHALT PAVEMENT

Alligator B Cracking (percentage) Rating Criteria	Alligator A Plus Alligator B Cracking (percentage) Rating Criteria	I.R.I. (inches per mile) Rating Criteria	R.Y.G. Rating	R.O.B.Y.G. Rating	Condition Rating
Less than 5%	Less than 5%	Less than or equal to 170	Green	Green	Low I.R.I., Very Low B Cracking, Very Low A Cracking
Less than 5%	Greater than or equal to 5%	Less than or equal to 170	Yellow	Yellow	A Plus B Cracking
Greater than or equal to 5%, and less than 10%	Any value	Less than or equal to 170	Yellow	Yellow	Low B Cracking
Less than 5%	Any value	Greater than 170	Red	Blue	High I.R.I. Only
Greater than or equal to 5%, and less than 10%	Any value	Greater than 170	Red	Blue	High I.R.I., Low B Cracking
Between 10% and 30%	Any value	Any value	Red	Orange	Medium B Cracking
Greater than 30%	Any value	Any value	Red	Red	High B Cracking

# FIGURE 3. EXAMPLES OF DISTRESS FOR ASPHALT PAVEMENT

Alligator A Cracking



Alligator B Cracking

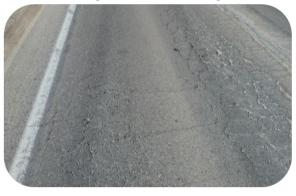


Table 16 presents the Caltrans pavement condition rating priority matrix for jointed plain concrete pavement. Figure 4 presents examples of distress for concrete pavement.

TABLE 16. CALTRANS CONDITION RATING PRIORITY MATRIX FOR JOINTED PLAIN

CONCRETE PAVEMENT

3 <sup>rd</sup> Stage Cracking (Percentage) Rating Criteria	Faulting <sup>2</sup> (Percentage) Rating Criteria	I.R.I. (inches per mile) Rating Criteria	R.Y.G. Rating	R.O.B.Y.G. Rating	Condition Rating
Less than 3%	Less than or equal to 25%	Less than or equal to 170	Green	Green	Low I.R.I., Low Cracking, Low Faulting
Between 3% and 10%	Less than or equal to 25%	Less than or equal to 170	Yellow	Yellow	Medium Cracking Only
Less than 3%	Less than or equal to 25%	Greater than 170	Red	Blue	High I.R.I. Only
Between 3% and 10%	Less than or equal to 25%	Greater than 170	Red	Blue	High I.R.I., Medium Cracking, Low Faulting
Less than 3%	Greater than 25%	Any value	Red	Orange	High Faulting, Low Cracking
Between 3% and 10%	Greater than 25%	Any value	Red	Orange	High Faulting, Medium Cracking
Greater than 10%	Any value	Any value	Red	Red	High Cracking

 $<sup>^{2}</sup>$  Faulting percentage is the percentage of data elements in a segment with fault height greater than 0.15 inch.

# FIGURE 4. EXAMPLES OF DISTRESS FOR CONCRETE PAVEMENT

3<sup>rd</sup> Stage Cracking







Faulting







# Pavement Condition Statewide

# **Overall Pavement Condition**

Table 17 presents the 2020 and 2021 statewide pavement condition based on the Caltrans rating system. The percentage of *Green* pavement decreased, the percentage of *Yellow* and *Red* pavement increased in 2021 compared to 2020.

TABLE 17. STATEWIDE PAVEMENT CONDITION SUMMARY BASED ON CALTRANS RATING SYSTEM

Caltrans Rating System	2020 Lane-miles	2021 Lane-miles
Green	33,376 (66.9%)	33,194 (66.1%)
Yellow	9,676 (19.4%)	10,008 (19.9%)
Red	6,872 (13.8%)	6,980 (13.9%)
Statewide Total	49,924 (100%)	50,182 (100%)

# Condition by Pavement Type

Table 18 presents the 2020 and 2021 statewide pavement condition by pavement type, based on the Caltrans rating system. For asphalt pavement, the percentage of *Green* pavement decreased, the percentage of *Yellow* pavement increased, and the percentage of *Red* pavement increased in 2021 compared to 2020. For concrete pavement, the percentage of *Green* pavement increased, the percentage of *Yellow* pavement decreased, and the percentage of *Red* pavement decreased in 2021 compared to 2020.

TABLE 18. STATEWIDE PAVEMENT CONDITION SUMMARY BY PAVEMENT TYPE,

BASED ON CALTRANS RATING SYSTEM

Caltrans Rating System	2020	2021	2020	2021
	Asphalt	Asphalt	Concrete	Concrete
	Lane-Miles	Lane-Miles	Lane-Miles	Lane-Miles
Green	22,829	22,442	10,547	10,752
	(61.9%)	(60.7%)	(80.7%)	(81.5%)
Yellow	9,173	9,510	502	498
	(24.9%)	(25.7%)	(3.8%)	(3.8%)
Red	4,856	5,036	2,016	1,944
	(13.2%)	(13.6%)	(15.4%)	(14.7%)
Statewide Total	36,859	36,988	13,065	13,194
	(100%)	(100%)	(100%)	(100%)

#### Pavement Condition by Roadway Class

Table 19 presents the 2020 and 2021 statewide pavement condition by roadway classification, based on the Caltrans rating system. The percentage of *Green* pavement decreased for all three roadway classes in 2021 compared to 2020. The percentage of *Yellow* and *Red* pavement increased for all three roadway classes.

TABLE 19. STATEWIDE PAVEMENT CONDITION SUMMARY BY ROADWAY
CLASSIFICATION, BASED ON CALTRANS RATING SYSTEM

Roadway Class	2020 Green Lane- Miles	2020 Yellow Lane- Miles	2020 Red Lane- Miles	<u>2021</u> <u>Sub-</u> <u>Total</u>	2021 Green Lane- Miles	2021 Yellow Lane- Miles	2021 Red Lane- Miles	<u>2021</u> <u>Sub-</u> <u>Total</u>
Class 1	21,195	3,481	2,466	27,142	21,156	3,675	2,468	27,299
	(78.1%)	(12.8%)	(9.1%)	(100%)	(77.5%)	(13.5%)	(9.0%)	(100%)
Class 2	8,863	4,439	2,882	16,183	8,760	4,560	2,969	16,289
	(54.8%)	(27.4%)	(17.8%)	(100%)	(53.8%)	(28.0%)	(18.2%)	(100%)
Class 3	3,319	1,755	1,525	6,599	3,277	1,773	1,543	6,593
	(50.3%)	(26.6%)	(23.1%)	(100%)	(49.7%)	(26.9%)	(23.4%)	(100%)
Statewide	33,376	9,676	6,872	49,924	33,194	10,008	6,980	50,182
Total	(66.9%)	(19.4%)	(13.8%)	(100%)	(66.1%)	(19.9%)	(13.9%)	(100%)

Pavement condition for each district by roadway class, based on the Caltrans rating system is available in Appendix D and Appendix E.

# Pavement Condition by Highway Type

Table 20 presents the 2020 and 2021 statewide pavement by highway type, based on the Caltrans rating system. The percentage of *Green* pavement increased for N.H.S. – Interstate and decreased for all other highway types, while the percentages of *Yellow* increased for all highway types in 2021 compared to 2020. The percentage of *Red* pavement decreased for N.H.S. – Non-Interstate and increased for all other highway types.

TABLE 20. STATEWIDE PAVEMENT CONDITION SUMMARY BY HIGHWAY TYPE, BASED ON CALTRANS RATING SYSTEM

<u>Highway</u> <u>Type</u>	2020 Green Lane- Miles	2020 Yellow Lane- Miles	2020 Red Lane- Miles	2020 Sub- Total	2021 Green Lane- Miles	2021 Yellow Lane- Miles	2021 Red Lane- Miles	2021 Sub- Total
N.H.S –	11,392	1,666	1,281	14,339	11,498	1,733	1,317	14,548
Interstate	(79.4%)	(11.6%)	(8.9%)	(100%)	(79.0%)	(11.9%)	(9.1%)	(100%)
N.H.S. – Non- Interstate	15,401 (67.8%)	4,332 (19.1%)	2,983 (13.1%)	22,716 (100%)	15,191 (66.8%)	4,569 (20.1%)	2,968 (13.1%)	22,728 (100%)
N.H.S.	26,793	5,998	4,264	37,055	26,689	6,302	4,285	37,276
Sub-Total	(72.3%)	(16.2%)	(11.5%)	(100%)	(71.6%)	(16.9%)	(11.5%)	(100%)
Non-N.H.S.	6,583	3,678	2,607	12,868	6,505	3,706	2,695	12,906
	(51.2%)	(28.6%)	(20.3%)	(100%)	(50.4%)	(28.7%)	(20.9%)	(100%)
Statewide	33,376	9,676	6,872	49,924	33,194	10,008	6,980	50,182
Total	(66.9%)	(19.4%)	(13.8%)	(100%)	(66.1%)	(19.9%)	(13.9%)	(100%)

# Pavement Condition by District

Table 21 presents the 2020 and 2021 statewide pavement condition by district, based on the Caltrans rating system. The percentage of *Green* pavement decreased for most districts except for District 6, District 7, District 8, District 11, and District 12 in 2021 compared to 2020. The percentage of *Yellow* pavement increased for most districts except for District 5, District 7, District 8, District 11, and District 12 where it decreased. The percentage of *Red* pavement increased for most districts except for District 2, District 5, District 9, District 11, and District 12 where it decreased in 2021.

TABLE 21. STATEWIDE PAVEMENT CONDITION SUMMARY BY DISTRICT, BASED ON CALTRANS RATING SYSTEM

<u>District</u>	2020 Green Lane- Miles	2020 Yellow Lane- Miles	2020 Red Lane- Miles	2020 Sub- Total	2021 Green Lane- Miles	2021 Yellow Lane- Miles	2021 Red Lane- Miles	2021 Sub- Total
District 1	1,509	404	372	2,285	1,493	406	396	2,295
	(66.0%)	(17.7%)	(16.3%)	(100%)	(65.1%)	(17.7%)	(17.2%)	(100%)
District 2	2,188	1,379	333	3,900	2,173	1,491	279	3,944
	(56.1%)	(35.4%)	(8.5%)	(100%)	(55.1%)	(37.8%)	(7.1%)	(100%)
District 3	3,018	912	486	4,416	2,862	1,001	521	4,384
	(68.3%)	(20.7%)	(11.0%)	(100%)	(65.3%)	(22.8%)	(11.9%)	(100%)
District 4	4,158	742	1,190	6,090	4,126	788	1,239	6,153
	(68.3%)	(12.2%)	(19.5%)	(100%)	(67.1%)	(12.8%)	(20.1%)	(100%)
District 5	1,917	713	519	3,149	1,865	711	517	3,093
	(60.9%)	(22.6%)	(16.5%)	(100%)	(60.3%)	(23.0%)	(16.7%)	(100%)
District 6	3,418	991	629	5,038	3,511	1,012	662	5,186
	(67.8%)	(19.7%)	(12.5%)	(100%)	(67.7%)	(19.5%)	(12.8%)	(100%)
District 7	4,234	578	1,190	6,002	4,387	572	1,250	6,209
	(70.5%)	(9.6%)	(19.8%)	(100%)	(70.7%)	(9.2%)	(20.1%)	(100%)
District 8	4,095	1,635	1,036	6,766	4,142	1,586	1,057	6,786
	(60.5%)	(24.2%)	(15.3%)	(100%)	(61.0%)	(23.4%)	(15.6%)	(100%)
District 9	1,778	657	128	2,563	1,651	698	113	2,462
	(69.4%)	(25.6%)	(5.0%)	(100%)	(67.1%)	(28.4%)	(4.6%)	(100%)
District 10	2,361	816	339	3,516	2,202	936	351	3,490
	(67.2%)	(23.2%)	(9.6%)	(100%)	(63.1%)	(26.8%)	(10.1%)	(100%)
District 11	3,092	639	437	4,168	3,132	616	386	4,134
	(74.2%)	(15.3%)	(10.5%)	(100%)	(75.8%)	(14.9%)	(9.3%)	(100%)
District 12	1,608	209	213	2,031	1,649	189	211	2,049
	(79.2%)	(10.3%)	(10.5%)	(100%)	(80.5%)	(9.2%)	(10.3%)	(100%)
Statewide	33,376	9,676	6,872	49,924	33,194	10,008	6,980	50,182
Total	(66.9%)	(19.4%)	(13.8%)	(100%)	(66.1%)	(19.9%)	(13.9%)	(100%)

# Pavement Roughness Statewide

Pavement roughness correlates surface ride quality to the level of comfort that people experience while traveling along the roadway. Both the Federal Highway Administration (F.H.W.A.) and Caltrans included I.R.I. as a pavement performance criterion. It is undesirable for I.R.I. to exceed 170 inches per mile.

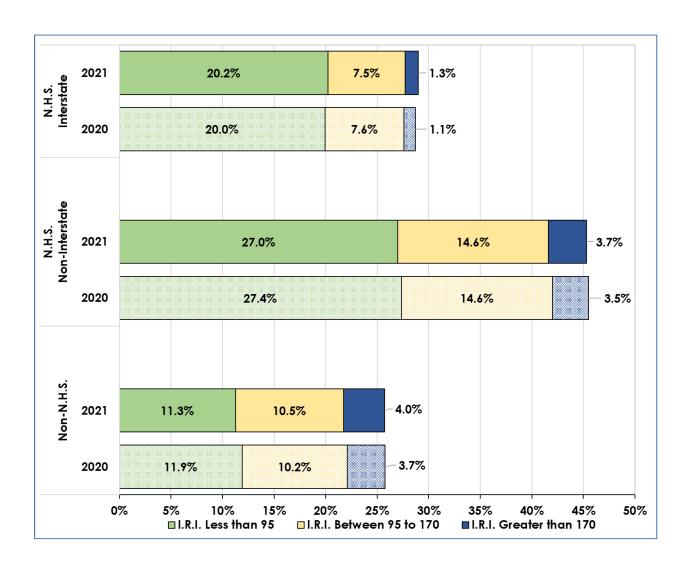
Figure 5 presents the 2020 and 2021 statewide I.R.I. distribution percentage. Green represents pavement with I.R.I. less than 95 inches per mile, yellow represents pavement with I.R.I. between 95 to 170 inches per mile, and blue represents pavement with I.R.I. greater than 170 inches per mile. Overall, there was a 0.7% increase of pavement with I.R.I. greater than 170 inches per mile in 2021 compared to 2020.

80% 70% 59.2% 58.5% 60% 50% 40% 32.5% 32.5% 30% 20% 9.0% 8.3% 10% 0% I.R.I. Greater than 170 I.R.I. Less than 95 I.R.I. Between 95 to 170 **2020 2021** 

FIGURE 5. STATEWIDE I.R.I. DISTRIBUTION PERCENTAGE

Figure 6 presents the 2020 and 2021 statewide I.R.I. distribution percentage by highway type. The percentage of pavement lane-miles with I.R.I. less than 95 inches per mile decreased for most highway types in 2021 compared to 2020, while N.H.S. - Interstate increased slightly. The percentage of I.R.I between 95 to 170 inches per mile remained relatively the same for all highway types. The percentage of I.R.I greater than 170 inches per mile increased slightly for all highway types.

FIGURE 6. STATEWIDE I.R.I. DISTRIBUTION PERCENTAGE BY HIGHWAY TYPE

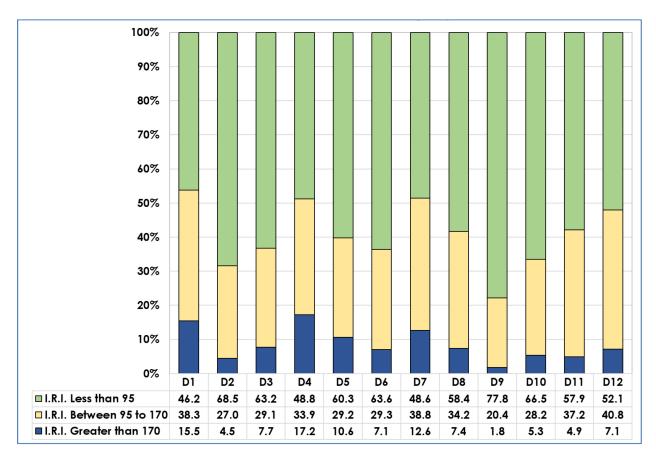


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# Pavement Roughness by District

Figure 7 presents the 2021 statewide I.R.I. distribution percentage by district.

FIGURE 7. 2021 STATEWIDE I.R.I. DISTRIBUTION PERCENTAGE BY DISTRICT



I.R.I. distribution for each district by highway type is available in Appendix F and Appendix G.

#### PAVEMENT TREATMENT STRATEGIES

Pavement deterioration can be represented graphically by a sigmoid curve where the rate will be slow initially before exponentially accelerating until the pavement reaches failure. By applying timely preventive treatments, Caltrans can extend the service life of the pavement and delay the need to apply more costly treatments in the future. For example, preventive and corrective maintenance costs an average of \$202,000 per lane-mile, while major pavement rehabilitation could cost more than ten times higher. Figure 8 presents a typical pavement deterioration curve and the potential management strategies for each phase of the pavement's service life.

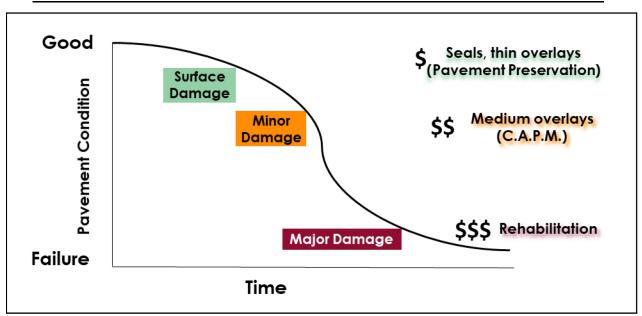


FIGURE 8. ILLUSTRATION OF COST EFFECTIVENESS OF PAVEMENT STRATEGIES

Pavement naturally deteriorates over time. Locations in relatively good condition may still be candidates for preventive and corrective treatments to maintain the pavement at a state of good repair. Studies have shown that preventive and corrective maintenance treatments can extend pavement service life by four to seven years depending on traffic volumes and environmental conditions. Preventive and corrective treatments include Hot Mix Asphalt (H.M.A.) thin overlay, chip seal, slurry seal, dig-out, concrete grinding, and concrete slab replacement. These treatments would typically be completed as a part of H.M.1 projects.

Capital Preventive Maintenance (C.A.P.M.) projects are typically applied to pavement with minor structural and poor I.R.I. pavement distresses. C.A.P.M. treatments can extend the service life by approximately five to ten years.

Treatment strategies include concrete grinding, concrete slab replacement, and H.M.A. medium overlay.

Major pavement rehabilitation is a more expensive type of treatment because it typically applies to locations with extensive existing structural distress. Rather than just surface repairs, major pavement rehabilitation requires a comprehensive pavement structure design engineered for future traffic loads over a 20-year or 40-year service life. Major rehabilitation strategies include J.P.C.P. or C.R.C.P. lane replacement, full-depth reclamation, and H.M.A. thick overlays with a thickness greater than 0.25-foot.

Table 22 provides the average costs for the three primary funding programs for pavement treatment from F.Y. 2020/21 through F.Y. 2021/22. Additional details for various treatments within each program are available in Appendix H to Appendix J.

TABLE 22. AVERAGE COST PER LANE-MILE FOR DIFFERENT FUNDING PROGRAMS FROM F.Y. 2020/21 THROUGH F.Y. 2021/22

<u>Funding Program</u>	Cost per Lane-Mile	Expected Service Life
H.M.1 (Preventive and Corrective Maintenance)	\$202,000	Four to seven years
C.A.P.M.	\$482,000	Five to 10 years
Major Rehabilitation	\$2,045,000	20 years or more

#### PAVEMENT EXPENDITURES AND FINANCIAL PLAN

Caltrans keeps track of awarded pavement projects as a part of its fiduciary responsibility. The information also allows Caltrans to extrapolate and plan for future pavement distresses based on the expected service life of the applied treatments. Table 23 summarizes the total capital costs and lane-miles for H.M.1 and S.H.O.P.P. pavement improvements from F.Y. 2020/21 through F.Y. 2021/22. As Caltrans applies asset management principles into its project planning, programming, and delivery, pavement treatments may be incorporated into projects that include work for other roadway features as well. As a result, the costs presented in Table 23 have been filtered for pavement-related contract bid items only. Project support costs were also excluded from the analysis.

TABLE 23. AWARDED PAVEMENT IMPROVEMENTS CAPITAL COSTS AND LANE-MILES FROM F.Y. 2020/21 TO F.Y. 2021/22

Funding Program	F.Y. 2020/21 Million Dollar <sup>3</sup>	F.Y. 2020/22 1 Lane- Miles	F.Y. 2021/22 Million Dollar <sup>3</sup>	F.Y. 2021/22 Lane- Miles	Total Million Dollar <sup>3</sup>	<u>Total</u> <u>Lane-</u> <u>Miles</u>
H.M.1	\$292	1,669	\$283	1,176	\$575	2,845
S.H.O.P.P. – C.A.P.M.	\$201	442	\$198	385	\$399	827
S.H.O.P.P. – Rehabilitation	\$725	374	\$416	184	\$1,141	558
S.H.O.P.P. – Minor A	\$6	10	\$1	1	\$7	11
S.H.O.P.P. – Sub-Total	\$932	826	\$615	570	\$1,547	1,396
Total H.M.1 & S.H.O.P.P.	\$1,224	2,495	\$898	1,746	\$2,122	4,241

From F.Y. 2020/21 through F.Y. 2020/21, Caltrans delivered approximately \$2.1 billion in pavement projects on nearly 4,241 lane-miles of roadway. Figure 9 presents a graph of the awarded pavement improvements capital costs and number of lane-miles for the four project types from F.Y. 2020/21 through F.Y. 2021/22.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Costs associated to pavement-related contract bid items only and exclude project support costs. It also does not include on-call maintenance contracts or Director's Order contracts.

FIGURE 9. AWARDED PAVEMENT IMPROVEMENTS CAPITAL COSTS AND LANE-MILES FROM F.Y. 2020/21 TO F.Y. 2021/22

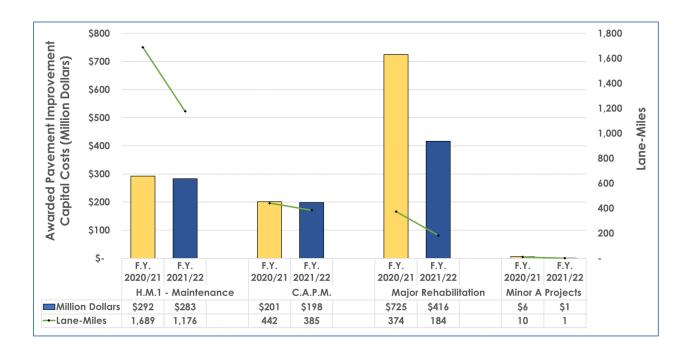


Figure 10 presents a detailed distribution of the pavement treatment strategies utilized in F.Y. 2020/21 for H.M.1 projects based on the awarded amount. H.M.A. medium overlay accounted for 33 percent of the total awarded amounts. At 18 percent, H.M.A. thin overlay was the second most awarded amount. At nine percent, slab replacement - corrective was the third most awarded amount.

Figure 11 presents a detailed distribution of the pavement treatment strategies utilized in F.Y. 2020/21 for C.A.P.M. projects based on the awarded amount. H.M.A. medium overlay accounted for 37 percent of the total awarded amount. At 32 percent, H.M.A. thick overlay was the second most awarded amount. Combined strategies of multiple pavement treatments in one project were the third most awarded amount, accounting for 15 percent of the total amount.

Figure 12 presents a detailed distribution of the pavement treatment strategies utilized in F.Y. 2020/21 for major rehabilitation projects based on the awarded amount. At 90 percent, combined strategies of multiple pavement treatments in one project were the most awarded amount. The second most awarded amount was for C.R.C.P. lane replacement with six percent of the total amount. Tied for the third most awarded amount was for H.M.A. medium and thick overlay at two percent of the total amount.

Figure 10. F.Y. 2020/21 H.M.1 Preventive and Corrective Maintenance Strategies

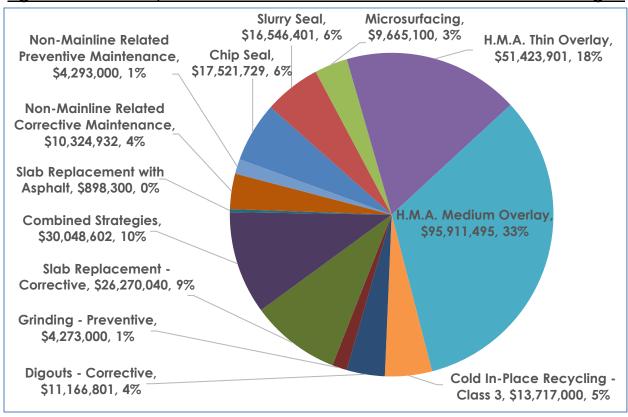


FIGURE 11. F.Y. 2020/21 C.A.P.M. STRATEGIES

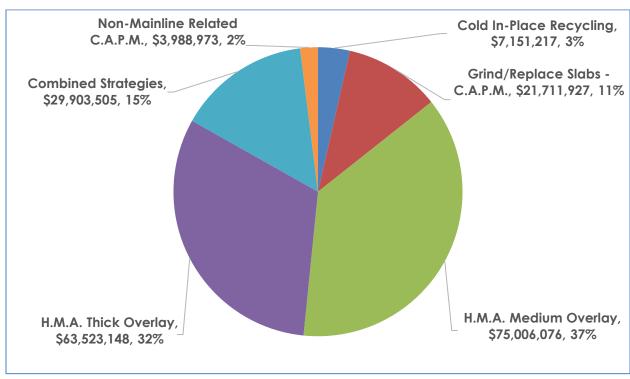


FIGURE 12. F.Y. 2020/21 MAJOR REHABILITATION STRATEGIES

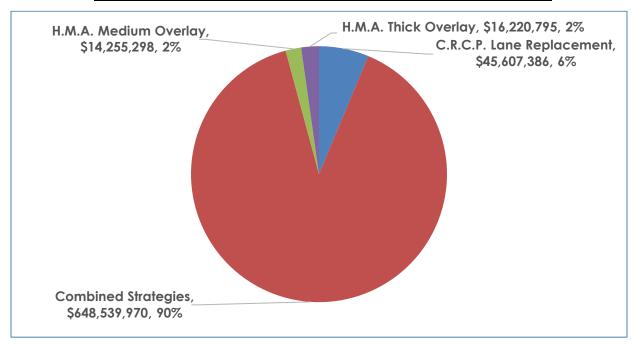


Figure 13 presents a detailed distribution of the pavement treatment strategies utilized in F.Y. 2021/22 for H.M.1 projects based on the awarded amount. H.M.A. medium overlay accounted for 33 percent of the total awarded amount. At 21 percent, H.M.A. thin overlay was the second most awarded amount. At 11 percent, combined strategies of multiple pavement treatments in one project were the third most awarded amount.

Figure 14 presents a detailed distribution of the pavement treatment strategies utilized in F.Y. 2021/22 for C.A.P.M. projects based on the awarded amount. H.M.A. medium overlay accounted for 61 percent of the total awarded amount. At 22 percent, combined strategies of multiple pavement treatments in one project were the second most awarded amount. At 17 percent, H.M.A thick overlay was the third most awarded amount.

Figure 15 presents a detailed distribution of the pavement treatment strategies utilized in F.Y. 2021/22 for major rehabilitation projects based on the awarded amount. At 32 percent, combined strategies of multiple pavement treatments in one project were the most awarded amount. P.C.C. overlay was the second most awarded with 30 percent of the total amount. P.C.C. lane replacement was the third most awarded with 25 percent of the total amount.

FIGURE 13. F.Y. 2021/22 H.M.1 PREVENTIVE AND CORRECTIVE MAINTENANCE STRATEGIES

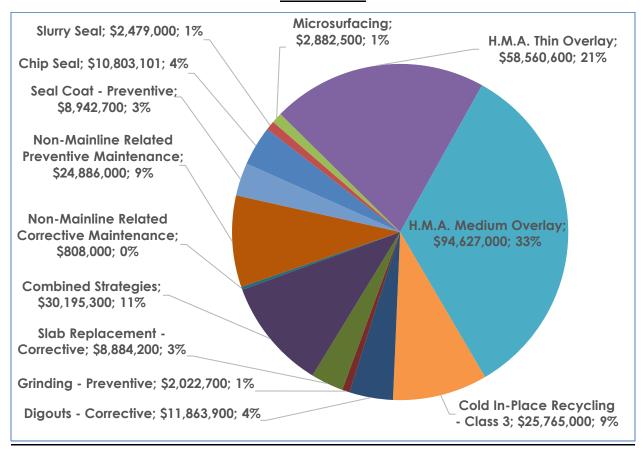
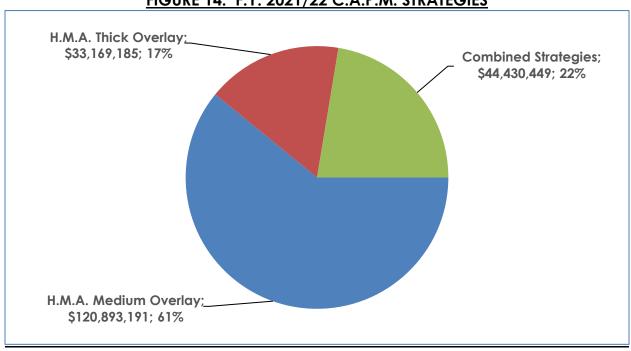


FIGURE 14. F.Y. 2021/22 C.A.P.M. STRATEGIES



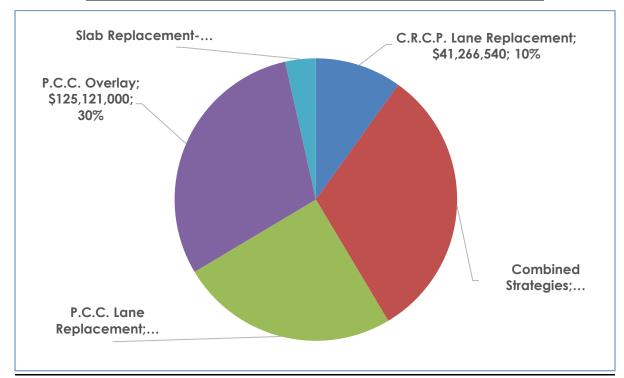
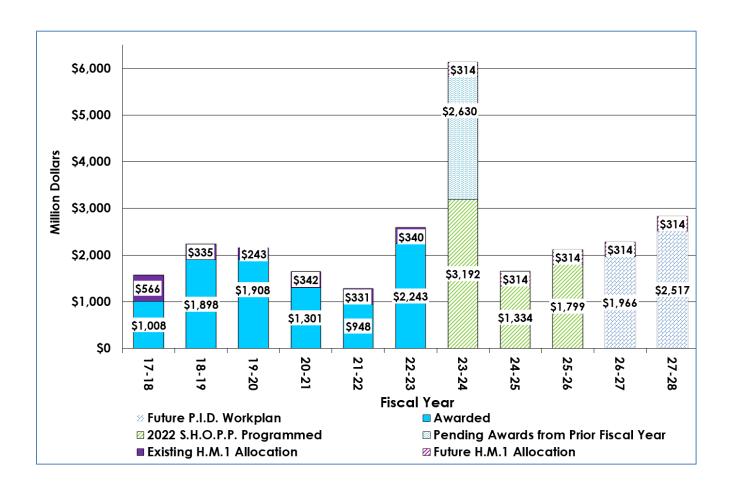


FIGURE 15. F.Y. 2021/22 MAJOR REHABILITATION STRATEGIES

Figure 16 presents the financial plan for pavement improvements. It consists of existing expenditures as of the end of F.Y. 2021/22 and anticipated future expenditures for F.Y. 2022/23 and beyond. While the plan primarily focuses on pavement improvement projects, they may include work for other roadway features as Caltrans is committed to aligning its funding to effectively manage all its assets. The dollar amounts represent project capital (excluding right-of-way) and support costs that would be accrued as of the Ready-to-List date for construction contract advertisement. Existing expenditures include S.H.O.P.P. projects that have been awarded and annual H.M.1 allocations. Future expenditures include programmed projects from the prior fiscal year that have not been awarded, approved projects from the 2022 S.H.O.P.P plan to be programmed for F.Y. 2022/23 through F.Y. 2025/26, future H.M.1 allocations, and future projects that have been identified in the S.H.O.P.P. Project Initiation Document (P.I.D.) Workplan for F.Y. 2026/27 through F.Y. 2027/28.

FIGURE 16. FINANCIAL PLAN FOR PAVEMENT IMPROVEMENTS





## APPENDIX B – 2021 PAVEMENT CONDITION BY DISTRICT AND ROADWAY CLASSIFICATION, BASED ON FEDERAL PAVEMENT PERFORMANCE MEASURES

# TABLE 24. 2021 PAVEMENT CONDITION BY DISTRICT AND ROADWAY CLASSIFICATION, BASED ON FEDERAL PAVEMENT PERFORMANCE MEASURES

<u>District</u>	Class 1	Class 2	Class 3	Class 1	Class 2	Class 3	Class 1	Class 2	Class 3	<u>Sub-</u>
	Good	Good	Good	Fair	Fair	Fair	Poor	Poor	Poor	<u>Total</u>
District 1	652	303	75	374	425	437	15	2	12	2,295
	(28.4%)	(13.2%)	(3.3%)	(16.3%)	(18.5%)	(19%)	(0.7%)	(0.1%)	(0.5%)	(100%)
District 2	802	971	578	207	811	558	0	3	13	3,944
	(20.3%)	(24.6%)	(14.7%)	(5.2%)	(20.6%)	(14.2%)	(0%)	(0.1%)	(0.3%)	(100%)
District 3	1,164	1,048	244	664	796	422	9	13	23	4,384
	(26.6%)	(23.9%)	(5.6%)	(15.1%)	(18.2%)	(9.6%)	(0.2%)	(0.3%)	(0.5%)	(100%)
District 4	2,290	481	33	1,424	1,493	320	57	44	10	6,153
	(37.2%)	(7.8%)	(0.5%)	(23.1%)	(24.3%)	(5.2%)	(0.9%)	(0.7%)	(0.2%)	(100%)
District 5	957	685	144	268	567	432	7	13	20	3,093
	(30.9%)	(22.1%)	(4.7%)	(8.6%)	(18.3%)	(14%)	(0.2%)	(0.4%)	(0.6%)	(100%)
District 6	1,553	768	777	528	894	592	34	23	1 <i>7</i>	5,186
	(29.9%)	(14.8%)	(15%)	(10.2%)	(17.2%)	(11.4%)	(0.6%)	(0.4%)	(0.3%)	(100%)
District 7	1,962	448	30	2,471	947	199	123	27	0	6,209
	(31.6%)	(7.2%)	(0.5%)	(39.8%)	(15.3%)	(3.2%)	(2%)	(0.4%)	(0%)	(100%)
District 8	2,764	671	154	1,897	1,007	163	92	32	5	6,786
	(40.7%)	(9.9%)	(2.3%)	(28%)	(14.8%)	(2.4%)	(1.4%)	(0.5%)	(0.1%)	(100%)
District 9	1,194	407	211	298	185	162	3	1	0	2,462
	(48.5%)	(16.5%)	(8.6%)	(12.1%)	(7.5%)	(6.6%)	(0.1%)	(0.1%)	(0%)	(100%)
District 10	925	904	334	326	715	252	9	25	0	3,490
	(26.5%)	(25.9%)	(9.6%)	(9.4%)	(20.5%)	(7.2%)	(0.2%)	(0.7%)	(0%)	(100%)
District 11	1,675	339	144	1,044	685	226	10	6	3	4,134
	(40.5%)	(8.2%)	(3.5%)	(25.3%)	(16.6%)	(5.5%)	(0.2%)	(0.2%)	(0.1%)	(100%)
District 12	753	206	0	739	340	0	9	2	0	2,049
	(36.7%)	(10%)	(0%)	(36.1%)	(16.6%)	(0%)	(0.4%)	(0.1%)	(0%)	(100%)
Statewide	16,691	7,231	2,724	10,241	8,865	3,765	367	193	104	50,182
Total	(33.3%)	(14.4%)	(5.4%)	(20.4%)	(17.7%)	(7.5%)	(0.7%)	(0.4%)	(0.2%)	(100%)

### APPENDIX C – 2020 PAVEMENT CONDITION BY DISTRICT AND ROADWAY CLASSIFICATION, BASED ON FEDERAL PAVEMENT PERFORMANCE MEASURES

# TABLE 25. 2020 PAVEMENT CONDITION BY DISTRICT AND ROADWAY CLASSIFICATION, BASED ON FEDERAL PAVEMENT PERFORMANCE MEASURES

<u>District</u>	Class 1	Class 2	Class 3	Class 1	Class 2	Class 3	Class 1	Class 2	Class 3	<u>Sub-</u>
	Good	Good	Good	Fair	Fair	Fair	Poor	Poor	Poor	<u>Total</u>
District 1	680	313	76	342	410	439	15	1	10	2,285
	(29.7%)	(13.7%)	(3.3%)	(15.0%)	(17.9%)	(19.2%)	(0.6%)	(0.0%)	(0.5%)	(100%)
District 2	857	1,025	510	152	760	567	1	4	24	3,900
	(22.0%)	(26.3%)	(13.1%)	(3.9%)	(19.5%)	(14.5%)	(0.0%)	(0.1%)	(0.6%)	(100%)
District 3	1,228	1,125	258	629	723	409	8	13	25	4,416
	(27.8%)	(25.5%)	(5.8%)	(14.2%)	(16.4%)	(9.3%)	(0.2%)	(0.3%)	(0.6%)	(100%)
District 4	2,287	477	36	1,364	1,506	319	50	44	9	6,090
	(37.5%)	(7.8%)	(0.6%)	(22.4%)	(24.7%)	(5.2%)	(0.8%)	(0.7%)	(0.1%)	(100%)
District 5	983	716	155	249	559	449	8	13	16	3,149
	(31.2%)	(22.7%)	(4.9%)	(7.9%)	(17.8%)	(14.3%)	(0.3%)	(0.4%)	(0.5%)	(100%)
District 6	1,455	764	846	534	867	501	35	18	20	5,038
	(28.9%)	(15.2%)	(16.8%)	(10.6%)	(17.2%)	(9.9%)	(0.7%)	(0.4%)	(0.4%)	(100%)
District 7	1,782	442	35	2,559	854	194	113	23	0	6,002
	(29.7%)	(7.4%)	(0.6%)	(42.6%)	(14.2%)	(3.2%)	(1.9%)	(0.4%)	(0.0%)	(100%)
District 8	2,774	702	147	1,886	981	156	88	28	4	6,766
	(41.0%)	(10.4%)	(2.2%)	(27.9%)	(14.5%)	(2.3%)	(1.3%)	(0.4%)	(0.1%)	(100%)
District 9	1,260	417	228	285	175	190	5	1	0	2,563
	(49.2%)	(16.3%)	(8.9%)	(11.1%)	(6.8%)	(7.4%)	(0.2%)	(0.0%)	(0.0%)	(100%)
District 10	943	974	372	331	650	212	12	21	0	3,516
	(26.8%)	(27.7%)	(10.6%)	(9.4%)	(18.5%)	(6.0%)	(0.3%)	(0.6%)	(0.0%)	(100%)
District 11	1,736	347	161	995	679	227	8	13	3	4,168
	(41.6%)	(8.3%)	(3.9%)	(23.9%)	(16.3%)	(5.4%)	(0.2%)	(0.3%)	(0.1%)	(100%)
District 12	748	184	0	736	348	2	7	6	0	2,031
	(36.8%)	(9.1%)	(0.0%)	(36.2%)	(17.1%)	(0.1%)	(0.4%)	(0.3%)	(0.0%)	(100%)
Statewide	16,732	7,486	2,823	10,062	8,512	3,664	349	185	112	49,924
Total	(33.5%)	(15.0%)	(5.7%)	(20.2%)	(17.0%)	(7.3%)	(0.7%)	(0.4%)	(0.2%)	(100%)

### APPENDIX D – 2021 PAVEMENT CONDITION BY DISTRICT AND ROADWAY CLASSIFICATION, BASED ON CALTRANS PAVEMENT RATING SYSTEM

# TABLE 26. 2021 PAVEMENT CONDITION BY DISTRICT AND ROADWAY CLASSIFICATION, BASED ON CALTRANS PAVEMENT RATING SYSTEM

<u>District</u>	Class 1	Class 2	Class 3	Class 1	Class 2	Class 3	Class 1	Class 2	Class 3	<u>Sub-</u>
	Green	Green	Green	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Red	Red	Red	<u>Total</u>
District 1	805	449	239	167	156	83	68	125	202	2,295
	(35.1%)	(19.6%)	(10.4%)	(7.3%)	(6.8%)	(3.6%)	(3%)	(5.5%)	(8.8%)	(100%)
District 2	730	855	588	261	831	399	18	99	161	3,944
	(18.5%)	(21.7%)	(14.9%)	(6.6%)	(21.1%)	(10.1%)	(0.5%)	(2.5%)	(4.1%)	(100%)
District 3	1,356	1,188	318	362	466	173	118	203	199	4,384
	(30.9%)	(27.1%)	(7.2%)	(8.3%)	(10.6%)	(3.9%)	(2.7%)	(4.6%)	(4.5%)	(100%)
District 4	3,086	925	115	334	400	54	352	694	193	6,153
	(50.2%)	(15%)	(1.9%)	(5.4%)	(6.5%)	(0.9%)	(5.7%)	(11.3%)	(3.1%)	(100%)
District 5	917	747	201	259	302	150	55	216	246	3,093
	(29.6%)	(24.2%)	(6.5%)	(8.4%)	(9.8%)	(4.8%)	(1.8%)	(7%)	(7.9%)	(100%)
District 6	1,737	972	803	243	414	356	135	299	229	5,186
	(33.5%)	(18.7%)	(15.5%)	(4.7%)	(8%)	(6.9%)	(2.6%)	(5.8%)	(4.4%)	(100%)
District 7	3,552	724	111	263	270	39	741	429	79	6,209
	(57.2%)	(11.7%)	(1.8%)	(4.2%)	(4.3%)	(0.6%)	(11.9%)	(6.9%)	(1.3%)	(100%)
District 8	3,295	699	148	889	628	70	570	383	104	6,786
	(48.6%)	(10.3%)	(2.2%)	(13.1%)	(9.3%)	(1%)	(8.4%)	(5.6%)	(1.5%)	(100%)
District 9	1,013	400	237	425	161	113	58	32	23	2,462
	(41.2%)	(16.3%)	(9.6%)	(17.2%)	(6.5%)	(4.6%)	(2.4%)	(1.3%)	(0.9%)	(100%)
District 10	1,056	844	302	141	561	234	62	239	50	3,490
	(30.3%)	(24.2%)	(8.7%)	(4%)	(16.1%)	(6.7%)	(1.8%)	(6.8%)	(1.4%)	(100%)
District 11	2,319	599	214	237	277	102	174	155	58	4,134
	(56.1%)	(14.5%)	(5.2%)	(5.7%)	(6.7%)	(2.5%)	(4.2%)	(3.7%)	(1.4%)	(100%)
District 12	1,290	359	0	94	95	0	117	94	0	2,049
	(63%)	(17.5%)	(0%)	(4.6%)	(4.6%)	(0%)	(5.7%)	(4.6%)	(0%)	(100%)
Statewide	21,156	8,760	3,277	3,675	4,560	1,773	2,468	2,969	1,543	50,182
Total	(42.2%)	(17.5%)	(6.5%)	(7.3%)	(9.1%)	(3.5%)	(4.9%)	(5.9%)	(3.1%)	(100%)

## APPENDIX E – 2020 PAVEMENT CONDITION BY DISTRICT AND ROADWAY CLASSIFICATION, BASED ON CALTRANS PAVEMENT RATING SYSTEM

# TABLE 27. 2020 PAVEMENT CONDITION BY DISTRICT AND ROADWAY CLASSIFICATION, BASED ON CALTRANS PAVEMENT RATING SYSTEM

<u>District</u>	Class 1	Class 2	Class 3	Class 1	Class 2	Class 3	Class 1	Class 2	Class 3	<u>Sub-</u>
	Green	Green	Green	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Red	Red	Red	<u>Total</u>
District 1	814	449	246	159	163	82	63	111	198	2,285
	(35.6%)	(19.7%)	(10.8%)	(7.0%)	(7.1%)	(3.6%)	(2.8%)	(4.9%)	(8.6%)	(100%)
District 2	771	905	513	218	765	396	21	119	194	3,900
	(19.8%)	(23.2%)	(13.1%)	(5.6%)	(19.6%)	(10.1%)	(0.5%)	(3.1%)	(5.0%)	(100%)
District 3	1,425	1,265	328	331	411	170	109	184	193	4,416
	(32.3%)	(28.7%)	(7.4%)	(7.5%)	(9.3%)	(3.9%)	(2.5%)	(4.2%)	(4.4%)	(100%)
District 4	3,090	953	116	312	378	52	299	696	195	6,090
	(50.7%)	(15.6%)	(1.9%)	(5.1%)	(6.2%)	(0.9%)	(4.9%)	(11.4%)	(3.2%)	(100%)
District 5	943	764	210	241	313	159	57	211	251	3,149
	(29.9%)	(24.3%)	(6.7%)	(7.6%)	(10%)	(5.1%)	(1.8%)	(6.7%)	(8.0%)	(100%)
District 6	1,631	982	805	236	393	363	156	274	198	5,038
	(32.4%)	(19.5%)	(16.0%)	(4.7%)	(7.8%)	(7.2%)	(3.1%)	(5.4%)	(3.9%)	(100%)
District 7	3,427	699	108	275	254	49	751	367	72	6,002
	(57.1%)	(11.6%)	(1.8%)	(4.6%)	(4.2%)	(0.8%)	(12.5%)	(6.1%)	(1.2%)	(100%)
District 8	3,304	655	136	869	689	77	574	368	94	6,766
	(48.8%)	(9.7%)	(2%)	(12.8%)	(10.2%)	(1.1%)	(8.5%)	(5.4%)	(1.4%)	(100%)
District 9	1,092	403	283	393	159	105	65	32	31	2,563
	(42.6%)	(15.7%)	(11.0%)	(15.3%)	(6.2%)	(4.1%)	(2.5%)	(1.2%)	(1.2%)	(100%)
District 10	1,079	940	342	134	483	199	72	223	43	3,516
	(30.7%)	(26.7%)	(9.7%)	(3.8%)	(13.7%)	(5.7%)	(2.1%)	(6.3%)	(1.2%)	(100%)
District 11	2,330	530	231	213	323	103	195	186	56	4,168
	(55.9%)	(12.7%)	(5.6%)	(5.1%)	(7.7%)	(2.5%)	(4.7%)	(4.5%)	(1.3%)	(100%)
District 12	1,290 (63.5%)	318 (15.7%)	0 (0.0%)	100 (4.9%)	109 (5.4%)	1 (0.0%)	101 (5.0%)	110 (5.4%)	1 (0.1%)	2,031 (100%)
Statewide	21,195	8,863	3,319	3,481	4,439	1,755	2,466	2,882	1,525	49,924
Total	(42.5%)	(17.8%)	(6.6%)	(7.0%)	(8.9%)	(3.5%)	(4.9%)	(5.8%)	(3.1%)	(100%)

TABLE 28. 2021 N.H.S. INTERSTATE I.R.I.

<u>District</u>	Lane-Miles of I.R.I. Less Than 95	Lane-Miles of I.R.I. Between 95 to 170	Lane-Miles of I.R.I. Greater Than 170	<u>Sub-Total</u>
District 1	0	0	0	0
District 2	676	51	3	730
District 3	940	364	43	1,346
District 4	1,651	553	109	2,313
District 5	0	0	0	0
District 6	608	101	40	750
District 7	1,438	908	236	2,582
District 8	2,407	907	121	3,436
District 9	0	0	0	0
District 10	521	95	16	632
District 11	1,522	455	32	2,008
District 12	390	322	40	752
Statewide Total	10,152	3,755	641	14,548

TABLE 29. 2021 N.H.S. NON-INTERSTATE I.R.I.

<u>District</u>	Lane-Miles of I.R.I. Less Than 95	Lane-Miles of I.R.I. Between 95 to 170	Lane-Miles of I.R.I. Greater Than 170	<u>Sub-Total</u>
District 1	833	409	62	1,305
District 2	1,088	344	22	1,454
District 3	1,252	345	76	1,673
District 4	1,198	1,179	537	2,914
District 5	1,373	395	80	1,848
District 6	1,744	804	134	2,682
District 7	1,515	1,296	411	3,223
District 8	860	796	235	1,891
District 9	1,327	219	10	1,557
District 10	1,112	488	118	1,719
District 11	577	550	76	1,204
District 12	676	489	95	1,260
Statewide Total	13,557	7,314	1,857	22,728

TABLE 30. 2021 NON-N.H.S. I.R.I.

<u>District</u>	Lane-Miles of I.R.I. Less Than 95	Lane-Miles of I.R.I. Between 95 to 170	Lane-Miles of I.R.I. Greater Than 170	<u>Sub-Total</u>
District 1	227	471	293	990
District 2	936	672	153	1,760
District 3	580	566	218	1,364
District 4	154	357	415	925
District 5	491	507	247	1,245
District 6	945	615	194	1,754
District 7	64	203	137	404
District 8	692	619	148	1,459
District 9	589	282	35	906
District 10	687	400	53	1,139
District 11	293	534	95	922
District 12	1	25	11	37
Statewide Total	5,660	5,249	1,997	12,906

TABLE 31. 2020 N.H.S. INTERSTATE I.R.I.

<u>District</u>	<u>Lane-Miles of I.R.I.</u> <u>Less Than 95</u>	Lane-Miles of I.R.I. Between 95 to 170	Lane-Miles of I.R.I. Greater Than 170	<u>Sub-Total</u>
District 1	0	0	0	0
District 2	693	36	1	730
District 3	955	351	33	1,339
District 4	1,605	569	89	2,263
District 5	0	0	0	0
District 6	544	106	36	686
District 7	1,340	940	224	2,504
District 8	2,404	915	104	3,423
District 9	0	0	0	0
District 10	537	89	10	636
District 11	1,518	475	25	2,018
District 12	369	334	37	741
Statewide Total	9,966	3,815	558	14,339

TABLE 32. 2020 N.H.S. NON-INTERSTATE I.R.I.

<u>District</u>	Lane-Miles of I.R.I. Less Than 95	Lane-Miles of I.R.I. Between 95 to 170	Lane-Miles of I.R.I. Greater Than 170	<u>Sub-Total</u>
District 1	879	368	50	1,297
District 2	1,128	309	17	1,454
District 3	1,306	342	67	1,714
District 4	1,212	1,177	512	2,901
District 5	1,406	383	70	1,859
District 6	1,686	812	118	2,616
District 7	1,393	1,374	398	3,166
District 8	841	830	225	1,896
District 9	1,397	202	12	1,611
District 10	1,164	466	112	1,742
District 11	580	554	75	1,209
District 12	664	490	97	1,251
Statewide Total	13,657	7,307	1,753	22,716

**TABLE 33. 2020 NON-N.H.S. I.R.I.** 

<u>District</u>	Lane-Miles of I.R.I. Less Than 95	Lane-Miles of I.R.I. Between 95 to 170	Lane-Miles of I.R.I. Greater Than 170	<u>Sub-Total</u>
District 1	236	477	275	988
District 2	898	667	151	1 <i>,</i> 71 <i>7</i>
District 3	614	545	204	1,364
District 4	139	372	416	927
District 5	518	517	255	1,290
District 6	1,039	551	145	1,736
District 7	70	181	80	331
District 8	747	579	122	1,447
District 9	622	293	37	951
District 10	750	342	46	1,138
District 11	317	537	86	941
District 12	2	25	11	39
Statewide Total	5,953	5,086	1,829	12,868

TABLE 34. H.M.1 MAINTENANCE STRATEGY COST PER LANE-MILE

H.M.1 Treatment Type	F.Y. 2020/21 Cost4 per Lane-Mile	F.Y. 2021/22 Cost <sup>4</sup> per Lane-Mile	Weighted Average of Cost4 per Lane-Mile
Chip Seal	\$49,791	\$112,818	\$63,272
Slurry Seal	\$87,037	\$122,966	\$90,482
Micro Surfacing	\$88,745	\$72,569	\$84,422
H.M.A. Thin Overlay	\$144,983	\$187,738	\$164,989
H.M.A. Medium Overlay	\$249,937	\$271,546	\$260,221
Cold In-Place Recycling - Class 3	\$275,386	\$451,764	\$369,536
Dig Outs - Corrective	\$252,643	\$599,187	\$359,855
Grinding - Preventive	\$71,217	\$109,929	\$80,302
Slab Replacement with Asphalt	\$1,911,277	N/A	\$1,911,277
Slab Replacement - Corrective	\$3,154,424	\$1,293,188	\$2,313,083
Seal Coat - Preventive	N/A	\$64,690	\$64,690
Combined Strategies	\$257,012	\$252,203	\$254,579

TABLE 35. H.M.1 MAINTENANCE STRATEGY LANE-MILES TREATED

H.M.1 Treatment Type	F.Y. 2020/21 Lane-Miles Treated	F.Y. 2021/22 Lane-Miles Treated	Average of Lane-Miles Treated
Chip Seal	352	96	224
Slurry Seal	190	20	105
Micro Surfacing	109	40	74
H.M.A. Thin Overlay	355	312	333
H.M.A. Medium Overlay	384	348	366
Cold In-Place Recycling - Class 3	50	57	53
Dig Outs - Corrective	44	20	32
Grinding - Preventive	60	18	39
Slab Replacement with Asphalt	0	0	0
Slab Replacement - Corrective	8	7	8
Seal Coat - Preventive	0	138	69
Combined Strategies	117	120	118

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Costs associated to pavement-related contract bid items only and exclude project support costs. It does not also include on-call maintenance contracts or Director's Order contracts.

## APPENDIX I – S.H.O.P.P. - C.A.P.M. STRATEGY COST PER LANE-MILE AND LANE-MILES TREATED FOR F.Y. 2020/21 THROUGH F.Y. 2021/22

#### TABLE 36. C.A.P.M. STRATEGY COST PER LANE-MILE

C.A.P.M. Treatment Type	F.Y. 2020/21 Cost <sup>5</sup> per Lane-Mile	F.Y. 2021/22 Cost <sup>5</sup> per Lane-Mile	Weighted Average of Cost <sup>5</sup> per Lane-Mile
Cold In-Place Recycling	\$332,800	N/A	\$332,800
Grind/Replace Slabs – C.A.P.M.	\$294,999	N/A	\$294,999
H.M.A. Medium Overlay	\$387,278	\$460,979	\$429,671
H.M.A. Thick Overlay	\$639,092	\$453,751	\$560,548
Combined Strategies	\$556,759	\$903,315	\$722,418

#### TABLE 37. C.A.P.M. STRATEGY LANE-MILES TREATED

C.A.P.M. Treatment Type	F.Y. 2020/21 Lane-Miles Treated	F.Y. 2021/22 Lane-Miles Treated	Average of Lane-Miles Treated
Cold In-Place Recycling	21	N/A	21
Grind/Replace Slabs – C.A.P.M.	74	N/A	74
H.M.A. Medium Overlay	194	262	228
H.M.A. Thick Overlay	99	73	86
Combined Strategies	54	49	51

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Costs associated to pavement-related contract bid items only and exclude project support costs. It does not also include on-call maintenance contracts or Director's Order contracts.

TABLE 38. REHABILITATION STRATEGY COST PER LANE-MILE

Rehabilitation Treatment Type	F.Y. 2020/21 Costé per Lane-Mile	F.Y. 2021/22 Cost <sup>6</sup> per Lane-Mile	Weighted Average of Cost <sup>6</sup> per Lane-Mile
C.R.C.P. Lane Replacement	\$2,425,151	\$2,255,002	\$2,341,237
H.M.A. Medium Overlay	\$692,947	N/A	\$692,947
H.M.A. Thick Overlay	\$976,039	N/A	\$976,039
P.C.C. Lane Replacement	N/A	\$1,950,001	\$1,950,001
P.C.C. Overlay	N/A	\$2,525,350	\$2,525,350
Slab Replacement-CAPM	N/A	\$6,452,759	\$6,452,759
Combined Strategies	\$2,036,904	\$2,171,541	\$2,058,384

TABLE 39. REHABILITATION STRATEGY LANE-MILES TREATED

Rehabilitation Treatment Type	F.Y. 2020/21 Lane-Miles Treated	F.Y. 2021/22 Lane-Miles Treated	Average of Lane-Miles Treated
C.R.C.P. Lane Replacement	19	18	19
H.M.A. Medium Overlay	21	N/A	21
H.M.A. Thick Overlay	17	N/A	17
P.C.C. Lane Replacement	N/A	53	53
P.C.C. Overlay	N/A	50	50
Slab Replacement-CAPM	N/A	2	2
Combined Strategies	318	60	189

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Costs associated to pavement-related contract bid items only and exclude project support costs. It does not also include on-call maintenance contracts or Director's Order contracts.